

**ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE**

Methods and systems in accordance with the present invention allow users' private keys corresponding to their digital certificates to be stored and archived outside of the control of a Certificate Authority ("CA"). A CA may have a policy that a user's private key must be archived in order to receive a digital certificate upon a registration request from the user. Typically, the CA knows that the user's private key is archived because it implements the archival of the key, for example, on a data recovery manager and associated internal database that the CA controls. Methods and systems in accordance with the present invention allow for the enforcement of such a policy while allowing the archival of the private keys to be outside of the control of the CA by having a data recovery manager supply a digitally signed proof of archival token with a digital certificate request to a CA. The CA is assured that the key has been archived. Methods and systems allow for the data recovery manager and a database of archived keys to be controlled by other entities, including the user or client, for example.